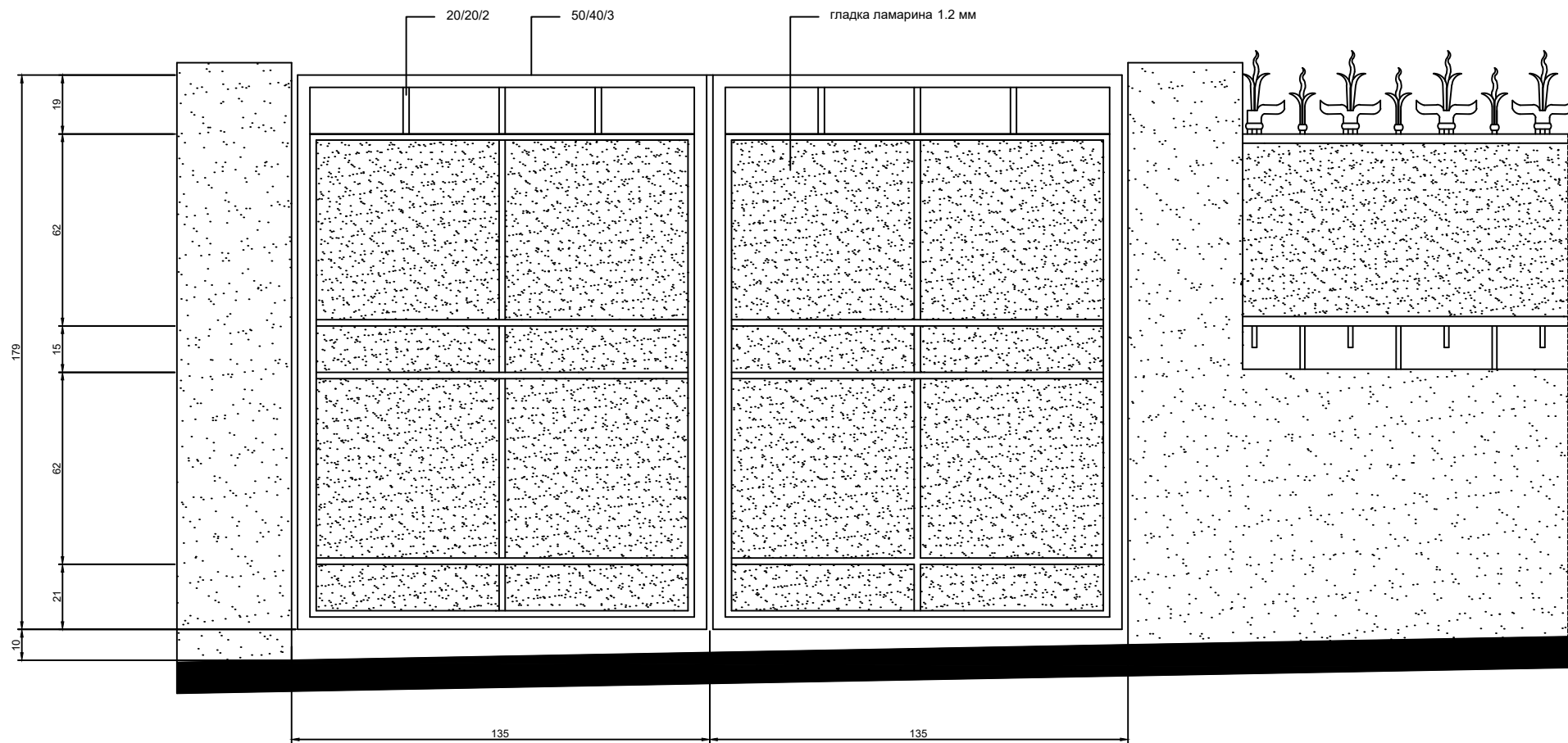




ИЗГЕД ОТВЪТРЕ